

Cloudpath Onboard RADIUS Server Change of Authorization (CoA)

Supporting Software Release 5.2

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RADIUS Change of Authorization (CoA)

The Cloudpath onboard RADIUS server can send CoA disconnect messages using two triggers. The first is a manual disconnect of an active connection. The second is when a certificate is revoked for a user. The Cloudpath onboard RADIUS server sends the CoA disconnect to the AP, which evaluates the authentication status of the connection.

If COA is active, the system will attempt to send COA requests. This option is only available if RADIUS is enabled and Connection Tracking is enabled on the Cloudpath system.

CoA traffic is sent over UDP port 3799.

CoA Configuration

Supported CoA Configurations

- Cloudpath communicates directly to the AP over port 3799
- Cloudpath through the cloud and a firewall with NATing to APs (with port forwarding)
- Cloudpath through the cloud with NATing to APs on a subnet (with port forwarding)

CoA Configuration for Brocade Switches

When configuring the switch, Cloudpath is a RADIUS client to the switch, and the Cloudpath onboard RADIUS server is a RADIUS server to the switch, so both must be configured.

1. Enable CoA

```
aaa authorization coa enable
```

2. Configure Cloudpath as RADIUS Client

```
radius-client coa host 192.168.xx.xx key pass
```

Where host is the IP address of the Cloudpath system and pass is the CoA shared secret.

3. Configure Cloudpath Onboard RADIUS Server as RADIUS Server

Cloudpath RADIUS server listens on port 1812 for RADIUS authentication, and port 1813 for RADIUS accounting.

```
radius-server host 192.168.xx.xx auth-port 1812 acct-port 1813 default key pass dot1x
```

Where host is the IP address of the Cloudpath system, 1812 and 1813 are the authentication and accounting ports, respectively, and pass is the shared secret.

If you are configuring an external RADIUS server (as in the command above) you must also configure:

```
aaa authentication dot1x default radius
```

This command disables authentication. The client is automatically authenticated by other means, without the device using information supplied by the client.

Example Configuration for an ICX 7250 Switch

```
authentication
auth-default-vlan 1000 dot1x enable
dot1x enable ethe 1/1/2 to 1/1/10 dot1x timeout tx-period 10
dot1x timeout quiet-period 10 dot1x timeout supplicant 10 mac-authentication enable
mac-authentication enable ethe 1/1/2 to 1/1/10
!
aaa authentication dot1x default radius
aaa authentication login default tacacs+ local aaa authorization coa enable
aaa accounting exec default start-stop radius aaa accounting dot1x default start-stop radius enable super-
user-password .....
hostname ICX7250
ip address 192.168.xx.xx 255.255.252.0
ip dns server-address 192.168.xx.xx 75.75.75.75 8.8.8.8 no ip dhcp-client enable
ip default-gateway 192.168.xx.xx
!
logging buffered 1000
radius-client coa host 192.168.xx.xx key 2 $b24tb29uLW8= radius-client coa host 192.168.xx.xx key
2 $b24tbw== radius-client coa port 1700
radius-server host 192.168.xx.xx auth-port 1812 acct-port 1813 default key 2
$b24tbw== dot1x
radius-server test test
ntp
server 17.16.xx.xx
!
interface ethernet 1/1/2 dot1x port-control auto
!
interface ethernet 1/1/24
port-name UPLINK to Cisco Lab Switch
!
interface ethernet 1/2/1 disable
speed-duplex 1000-full
!
interface ethernet 1/2/2 disable
speed-duplex 1000-full
!
interface ethernet 1/2/3 disable
speed-duplex 1000-full
!
interface ethernet 1/2/4 disable
speed-duplex 1000-full
!
interface ethernet 1/2/5 disable
speed-duplex 1000-full
!
interface ethernet 1/2/6 disable
speed-duplex 1000-full
!
interface ethernet 1/2/7 disable
speed-duplex 1000-full
!
interface ethernet 1/2/8 disable
speed-duplex 1000-full
```

CoA Configuration for Cloudpath Enrollment System

When configuring Cloudpath, the switch is a client to the Cloudpath server.

In the client list, the order is configurable. Cloudpath uses first match.

Enable CoA

1. Navigate to Configuration > RADIUS Server, Status tab.

CoA Configuration

CoA Configuration for Cloudpath Enrollment System

2. Enable CoA for the Cloudpath RADIUS server. (Enabled by default).

FIGURE 1 Cloudpath RADIUS Server Status

The screenshot shows the 'Configuration > RADIUS Server' interface. It features a navigation bar with tabs for 'Status', 'Policies', 'Clients', 'eduroam', 'Attributes', 'External', 'Open Access', and 'Accounting'. The 'Status' tab is active, displaying the 'RADIUS Server Status' section. This section includes a description of the built-in RADIUS server and three status indicators: 'Status' (Running 12421), 'Connection Tracking' (Active), and 'COA' (Active). Each indicator has a corresponding 'Restart' or 'Disable' button. Below this is the 'RADIUS Server Settings' section, which provides configuration details for the IP address, authentication and accounting ports, and a shared secret. The 'RADIUS Server Certificate' section is also visible at the bottom.

Configuration > RADIUS Server

Status Policies Clients eduroam Attributes External Open Access Accounting

RADIUS Server Status

The built-in RADIUS server is designed to handle RADIUS authentication for certificate-based (EAP-TLS) and MAC-based authentication (CHAP).

Status: ● Running (12421) [Restart](#) [Stop](#)

Connection Tracking: ● Active [Disable](#)

COA: ● Active [Disable](#)

RADIUS Server Settings

This system will need to be configured, using the IP, ports, and shared secret below, as the RADIUS server within your WLAN infrastructure or wired switches.

IP Address: `anna43.cloudpath.net`

Authentication Port: `1812`

Accounting Port: `1813`

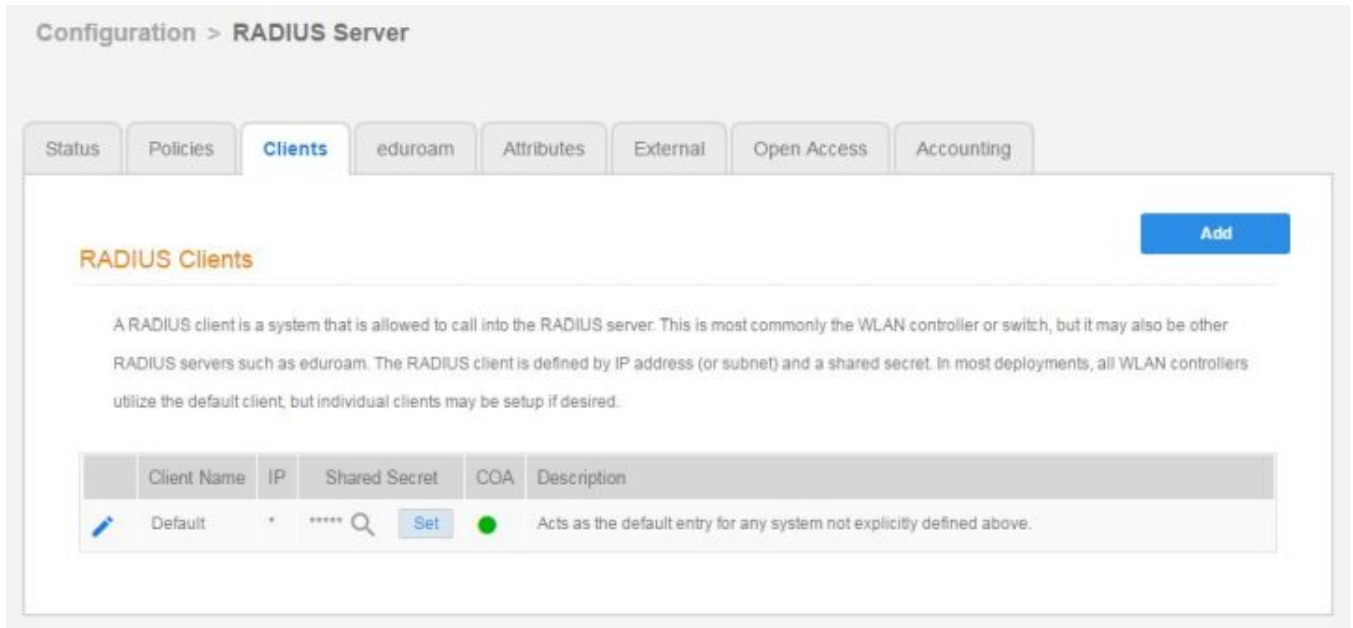
Shared Secret: `*****` [New Random](#) [Set](#)

RADIUS Server Certificate

The RADIUS server certificate is used to authenticate the network to the client, allowing the client to verify that it is connecting to the real network and not an evil twin network. The following certificate will be used as the RADIUS server's identity.

3. On the RADIUS **Clients** tab, click **Add**.

FIGURE 2 RADIUS Clients Tab



4. Enter the **IP Address** of the RADIUS client. The RADIUS client might be an AP, or a NAT device if the AP is behind a firewall.
5. Enter the **Shared Secret** of the RADIUS client. This must match the key value on the switch. See the CoA Configuration for Brocade Switches for details.

CoA Configuration

CoA Configuration for Cloudpath Enrollment System

6. **Enable COA** must be checked.

FIGURE 3 Add RADIUS Clients

Configuration > RADIUS Server > Create Client Cancel Save

RADIUS Client Configuration

Reference Name: *

Enabled:

IP Address: *

Shared Secret: *

Advanced COA Settings

Enable COA:

COA Attributes

The following attributes will be sent to the switch or controller for a COA Disconnect.

COA Disconnect Attributes: The following attributes will be included in COA Disconnect packets sent to the switch or AP.

The default attributes of Calling-Station-Id, NAS-Ip-Address, and Acct-Session-Id will be sent

[+](#)

Advanced Port Forwarding Settings

Enable Port Forwarding:

CoA Attributes

By default, Cloudpath sends the following CoA disconnect attributes to the switch or AP:

- Calling-Station-Id
- NAS-Ip-Address

- Acct-Session-Id

If your switch or AP vendor requires additional CoA Disconnect attributes, they can be added here.

If you don't see the attribute you need to add, go to the RADIUS server **Attributes** tab to enable it.

Port Forwarding

If the ES is communicating with the AP through the cloud or using 1:1 NAT behind a firewall, you can configure port forwarding for the AP.

1. **Enable Port Forwarding** must be checked.
2. Enter the **IP address** defined locally on the NAS, the **Port** to use for CoA and the **Shared Secret** for CoA.
 - If a CoA **shared secret** is left blank, the Shared Secret of the RADIUS client is used.
 - If no port forward entry is found for a specified NAS IP address, the default port is used.
3. Save the configuration.

Configuration changes for the RADIUS require a new snapshot.



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